

and that one being is comprised of many basic kinds of being. The view has no historical name.

(6) Dualistic idealistic monism, or dualistic idealism. It holds that the universe is made up of two beings, but those two beings are both the same kind of being, which is idea, or mind, or spirit, or person. In other words, the universe is made up of two ideas, or two minds, or two spirits, or two persons. Historically, this view has found expression in Zoroastrianism, and is sometimes called **Persian Dualism**. Zoroaster (c660-583 BC) or some of his followers taught that the two ultimate realities are Ahura Mazda (God of Light) and Angra Mainyu (Bad Spirit), and that they have been in continual struggle forever.

(7) Dualistic neutral monism, or dualistic neutralism. It holds that the universe is made up of two beings, and those two beings are each neutral stuff. In other words, the entire universe is made up of two beings, each of them of some neutral kind of being. This view has no historical name.

(8) Dualistic materialistic monism, or dualistic materialism. It holds that the universe is made up of two beings, and those two beings are comprised of matter or the matter-energy complex. In other words, the entire universe is made up of two material beings. This view has no historical name.

(9) Dualistic dualism. It holds that the universe is made up of two beings, and these two beings are comprised of two kinds of being. These two beings might each be comprised of two kinds of being, or one might be of one kind and the other of the other. This view has no historical name.

(10) Dualistic pluralism. It holds that the universe is made up of two beings, and that these two beings (between them) are made up of three or more kinds of being. This view has no historical name.

(11) Pluralistic idealistic monism, or pluralistic idealism. It holds that the universe is made up of many beings, and these beings are comprised of one kind of being, which is idea, or mind, or spirit, or person. In other words, the universe is made up of many ideas, minds, spirits, or persons. Historically, this view is known as **Pluralistic Idealism**, or **Personalism**.

(12) Pluralistic neutral monism, or pluralistic neutralism. It holds that the universe is made up of many beings, and these beings are comprised of some kind of neutral stuff. Historically, this view is known as **Neutral Realism**, or **Neo-Realism**, or **Analytic Realism**, or **Neutral Monism**.

(13) Pluralistic materialistic monism, or pluralistic material-