to function in and rule over nature. -Evolution has only mutation and natural selection to explain this

e. Existence of moral standards in mankind

See Lewis, "Right & Wrong..."in <u>Mere Xy</u>; <u>Abolition of Man</u> -Philosophically, cannot derive "ought" from "is"; how explain the origin of this realm of human activity? -<u>Abolition of Man</u> shows parallel moral standards throughout world's cultures -This argues against independent development of morality, for a common source

f. Existence of pleasure for mankind See Loren Wilkenson's article "The Problem of Pleasure" in J. W. Montgomery, <u>Xy for Tough-Minded</u> -Is all pleasure really biologically useful? -Argues that "biologically useful" explanation not suffi cient to explain variety and strength of human pleasures

g. Existence of futility for mankind

Esp emphasized in OT book of Ecclesiastes -Lewis' concept of "joy" in his <u>Surprised by Joy</u> deals with both this and previous item. -Things after Fall are futile, as man was not designed to be what he is now ("a ruin," Buswell). -This "frustrated design" is hard to explain by evolution, since there is no apparent reason for desires which transcend the present order of things -This may be point of Eccl 3:11, "eternity in their hearts"

3. The Problem of an Evolutionary Explanation of Mankind and Living Things

VIDEO "DARWINISM ON TRIAL" - Dr. Phillip E. Johnson at Univ. Calif. at Irvine, 6 Feb 92

STUDY GUIDE FOR VIDEO

w/ additions and comments by John L. Wiester

EVOLUTIONARY HUMANISM - new religion pronounced triumphant at the 1959 Darwin Centennial celebration at Univ Chicago by keynote speaker Julian Huxley, a leading evolutionary biologist and grandson of Darwin's "bulldog" Thomas Henry Huxley. Some key quotes:

"All reality is a single process of evolution" "The earth was not created, it evolved" "Mind and sould evolved, and so did religion"