Jesus or apostles or other disciples removed body from tomb

but Schonfield's view of Jesus setting up fraud has same problems as coma theory other versions have to ignore soldiers at tomb, willingness of disciples to die for belief, nature of disciples' conduct (see Littelton, Observations on the Conversion & Apostleship of St. Paul), lack of fit with the phenomena of Jesus' ministry

(4) Nothing Happened

Evidence for existence of Jesus about as strong as for anyone in antiquity

If we know anything about him, we know he was crucified

If tomb not empty, authorities had perfect means to smash early Xy

d. It is possible, but dangerous, to rule out resurrection because evidence for it is merely historical rather than deductive or scientific. We cannot afford to demand that God do things our way, when in fact our problem is rebellion against Him and He is graciously offering us an opportunity for pardon.