B. Miscellaneous Categories of Things that Cause or Occasion Suffering

1. Physical diseases or illnesses	17. Rejection of the gospel by one's spouse, children, relatives, or friends
2. Birth defects	
3. Famines	18. the guilt of unforgiven sin
4. Fires	19. the torment of Satanic temp- tation and oppression
5. Storms, floods, earthquakes	20. The condemnation of eternal
6. War	punishment
7. Violent crime	21. Immorality
8. Torture	22. Dysfunctional family
9. Cruel forms of execution	23. Emotional disorders
10. Accidental injury	24. Loneliness
11. Bereavement	25. Spiritual sickness
12. Domestic abuse (child, spouse, parent)	26. Poverty
	27. Failure to do the will of God
13. Addiction 14. Loss of job and income	28. Consistent patterns of dis- appointment
15. Loss of good reputation	29. Persecution for the gospel
16. Ostracism and persecution	30. Childbirth
by an individual, a community, or a society	31. hopelessness

C. The Tenure of Human Suffering

The word "tenure" implies two questions: (1) When did human suffering begin? (2) When will it end?